AN-719
APPLICATION NOTE

One Technology Way • P.O. Box 9106 • Norwood, MA 02062-9106, U.S.A. • Tel: 781.329.4700 • Fax: 781.461.3113 • www.analog.com

ADuC7024 Evaluation Board Reference Guide
MicroConverter® ADuC7024 Development System

by Aude Richard

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EVALUATION BOARD OVERVIEW

The ADuC7024 evaluation board has the following features:

- 2-layer PCB (4" × 5" form factor).
- 9 V power supply regulated to 3.3 V on board.
- 4-pin UART header to connect to RS-232 interface cable.
- 20-pin standard JTAG connector.
- Demonstration circuit.
- 32.768 kHz watch crystal to drive the PLL clock.
- ADR291 2.5 V external reference chip.
- Reset/download/IRQ0 push buttons.
- Power indicator/general purpose LEDs.
- Access to all ADC inputs and DAC output from external header. All device ports are brought out to external header pins.
- Surface-mount and through-hole general-purpose prototype area.

CONSIDERATIONS

- This document refers to the MicroConverter ADuC7024 evaluation board Revision B1.
- All references in this document to the physical orientation of components on the board are made with respect to a component-side view of the board with the prototype area appearing in the bottom of the board.
- The board is laid out to minimize coupling between the analog and digital sections of the board. To this end, the ground plane is split with the analog section on the left side and a digital plane on the right side of the board. The regulated 3.3 V power supply is routed directly to the digital section and is filtered before being routed into the analog section of the board.

EVALUATION BOARD FEATURES

POWER SUPPLY

The user should connect the 9 V power supply via the 2.1 mm input power socket (J5). The input connector is configured as a center negative, that is, as GND on the center pin and +9 V on the outer shield.

The 9 V supply is regulated via the Linear Voltage Regulator U5. The 3.3 V regulator output is used to drive the digital side of the board directly. The 3.3 V supply is also filtered and then used to supply the analog side of the board.

When on, the LED (D3) indicates that a valid 3.3 V supply is being driven from the regulator circuit. All active components are decoupled with 0.1 μF at device supply pins to ground.

RS-232 INTERFACE

The ADuC7024 (U1) P1.1 and P1.0 lines are connected to the RS-232 interface cable via Connector J1. The interface cable generates the required level shifting to allow direct connection to a PC serial port. Ensure that the cable supplied is connected to the board correctly, that is, DVDD is connected to DVDD and DGND is connected to DGND.

EMULATION INTERFACE

Nonintrusive emulation and download are possible on the ADuC7024 via JTAG by connecting a JTAG emulator to the J4 connector.

CRYSTAL CIRCUIT

The board is fitted with a 32.768 kHz crystal, from which the on-chip PLL circuit can generate a 41.78 MHz clock.

EXTERNAL REFERENCE (ADR291)

The external 2.5 V Reference Chip U2 has two functions. It is provided on the evaluation board to demonstrate the external reference option of the ADuC7024, but its main purpose is to generate the V_{OCM} voltage of the differential amplifier if required.

RESET/DOWNLOAD/IRQ0 PUSH BUTTONS

A reset push button is provided to allow the user to reset the part manually. When inserted, the ADuC7024 reset pin is pulled to DGND. Because the reset pin on the ADuC7024 is Schmidt triggered internally, there is no need to use an external Schmidt trigger on this pin.

When inserted, the IRQ0 push button switch drives P0.4/IRQ0 high. This can be used to initiate an external interrupt 0.

To enter serial download mode, the user must pull the P0.0/BM pin low while reset is toggled. On the evaluation board, serial download mode can easily be initiated by holding down the serial download push button (S2) while inserting and releasing the reset button (S3) as shown in Figure 1.

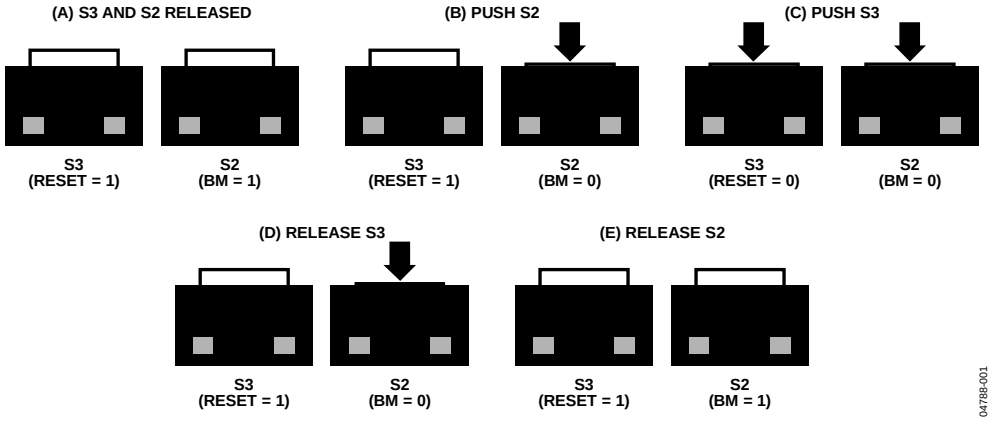

Figure 1. Entering Serial Download Mode on the Evaluation Board

POWER INDICATOR/GENERAL-PURPOSE LEDS

A power LED (D3) is used to indicate that a sufficient supply is available on the board. A general-purpose LED (D2) is directly connected to P4.2 of the ADuC7024. When P4.2 is cleared, the LED is turned on, and when P4.2 is set, the LED is turned off.

ANALOG I/O CONNECTIONS

All analog I/O connections are brought out on Header J3.

ADC0 and ADC1 are buffered using an AD8606 to evaluate single-ended and pseudo differential mode. A potentiometer can be connected to ADC0 buffered.

ADC3 and ADC4 can be buffered with a single-ended to differential op amp on-board, with the AD8132 used to evaluate the ADC in fully differential mode.

ADC2 and ADC5 to ADC9 are not buffered. Be sure to follow the data sheet recommendations when connecting signals to these inputs.

DAC1 can be used to control the brightness of the green LED D1, when connected via the S1 switch.

GENERAL-PURPOSE PROTOTYPE AREA

General-purpose prototype areas are provided at the bottom of the evaluation board for adding external components as required in the user's application. As can be seen from the layout AV_{DD}, AGND, V_{DDIO}, and DGND tracks are provided in this prototype area.

DIP SWITCH LINK OPTIONS

S1-1 VREF

Function

Connects the output of the 2.5 V external reference (ADR291) to the V_{REF} pin (Pin 55) of the ADuC7024.

Use

Slide S1-1 to the on position to connect the external reference to the ADuC7024.

Slide S1-1 to the off position to use the internal 2.5 V reference or a different external reference on the V_{REF} pin of Header J3.

S1-2 V_{OCM}

Function

Connects 1.67 V to the V_{OCM} pin of the AD8132. No extra dc voltage is required on the board to use the ADC in differential mode.

Use

Slide S1-2 to the on position to connect V_{OCM} of the differential amplifier to the 1.67 V divided output of the ADR291 reference.

Slide S1-2 to the off position to use a different voltage for V_{OCM} by connecting a dc voltage to the V_{OCM} pin of Header J3. Note that the V_{OCM} value is dependent on the reference value, as shown in Table 1.

Table 1. V_{OCM} Range

V_{REF}	V_{OCM} Minimum	V_{OCM} Maximum
2.5 V	1.25 V	2.05 V
2.048 V	1.024 V	2.276 V
1.25 V	0.75 V	2.55 V

S1-3 POT

Function

Connects the potentiometer output to ADC0. This input is buffered by an AD8606. This is for demonstration purposes.

Use

Slide S1-3 to the on position to connect the potentiometer to the op amp of the ADC0 input channel.

Slide S1-3 to the off position to use the ADC0 input on Header J3.

S1-4 ADC3

Function

Brings out ADC3 (Pin 64) on Header J3.

Use

Slide S1-4 to the on position to connect ADC3 of Header J3 directly to the ADC3 pin (Pin 64) of the ADuC7024.

Slide S1-4 to the off position to disconnect ADC3 of Header J3 from the ADC3 pin (Pin 64) of the ADuC7024.

S1-5 VIN–

Function

Connects the –OUT pin of the single-ended to differential op amp (AD8132) to ADC3. S1-5 and S1-6 must be used together. When VIN– is in the on position, VIN+ must also be in the on position to use the differential op amp on Channel ADC3 and Channel ADC4.

Use

Slide S1-5 to the on position to connect –OUT of the AD8132 to ADC3.

Slide S1-5 to the off position to use ADC3 without the AD8132.

S1-6 VIN+

Function

Connects the +OUT pin of the single-ended to differential op amp (AD8132) to ADC4. When VIN+ is in the on position, VIN– must also be in the on position to use the differential op amp on Channel ADC3 and Channel ADC4.

Use

Slide S1-6 to the on position to connect +OUT of the AD8132 to ADC4.

Slide S1-6 to the off position to use ADC4 without the AD8132.

S1-7 ADC4

Use

Slide S1-7 to the on position to connect ADC4 of Header J3 directly to the ADC4 pin (Pin 1) of the ADuC7024.

Slide S1-7 to the off position to disconnect ADC4 of Header J3 from the ADC4 pin (Pin 1) of the ADuC7024.

S1-8 LED

Function

Connects the DAC1 output to the green LED of the demonstration circuit, D1.

Use

Slide S1-8 to the on position to connect the DAC1 output to D1.

Slide S1-8 to the off position to use the DAC1 output on Header J3.

EXTERNAL CONNECTORS

ANALOG I/O CONNECTOR J3

Connector J3 provides external connections for all ADC inputs, reference inputs, and DAC outputs. The pinout of the connector is shown in Table 2.

POWER SUPPLY CONNECTOR J5

Connector J5 allows for the connection between the evaluation board and the 9 V power supply provided in the ADuC7024 development system.

EMULATION CONNECTOR J4

Connector J4 provides a connection of the evaluation board to the PC via a JTAG emulator.

SERIAL INTERFACE CONNECTOR J1

Connector J1 provides a simple connection of the evaluation board to the PC via a PC serial port cable provided with the ADuC7024 development system.

DIGITAL I/O CONNECTOR J2

Connector J2 provides external connections for all GPIOs. The pinout of the connector is shown in Table 3, with details of the pin functions.

Table 2. Pin Functions for Analog I/O Connector J3

Pin No.	Function
J3-1	AV_{DD}
J3-2	AGND
J3-3	V_{REF}
J3-4	DAC_{REF}
J3-5	ADC0
J3-6	ADC1
J3-7	ADC2
J3-8	ADC3
J3-9	ADC4
J3-10	ADC5
J3-11	ADC6
J3-12	ADC7
J3-13	ADC8
J3-14	ADC9
J3-15	V_{DIFF}
J3-16	V_{OCM}
J3-17	DAC0
J3-18	DAC1
J3-19	ADC_{NEG}
J3-20	AGND

Table 3. Pin Functions for Digital I/O Connector J2

Pin No.	Function
J2-1	P4.5 PLAO[13]
J2-2	P4.4 PLAO[12]
J2-3	P4.3 PLAO[11]
J2-4	P4.2 PLAO[10]
J2-5	P1.0 T1/SIN/SCL0/PLAI[0]
J2-6	P1.1 SOUT/SDA0/PLAI[1]
J2-7	P1.2 RTS/SCL1/PLAI[2]
J2-8	P1.3 CTS/SDA1/PLAI[3]
J2-9	P1.4 IRQ2/RI/CLK/PLAI[4]
J2-10	P1.5 IRQ3/DCD/MISO/PLAI[5]
J2-11	P4.1 PLAO[9]
J2-12	P4.0 PLAO[8]
J2-13	P1.6 DSR/MOSI/PLAI[6]
J2-14	P1.7 DTR/CSL/PLAO[0]
J2-15	P3.7 PWM_{SYNC}/PLAI[15]
J2-16	P3.6 PWM_{TRIP}/PLAI[14]
J2-17	P0.7 ECLK/XCLK/SIN/PLAO[4]
J2-18	P2.0 $\overline{CONV}_{START}$/SOUT/PLAO[5]
J2-19	P0.5 $IRQ1/ADC_{BUSY}$/PLAO[2]
J2-20	P0.4 $IRQ0/PWM_{TRIP}$/PLAO[1]
J2-21	P3.5 $PWM2_L$/PLAI[13]
J2-22	P3.4 $PWM2_H$/PLAI[12]
J2-23	P0.3 $TRST/ADC_{BUSY}$
J2-24	P3.3 $PWM1_L$/PLAI[11]
J2-25	P3.2 $PWM1_H$/PLAI[10]
J2-26	P3.1 $PWM0_L$/PLAI[9]
J2-27	P3.0 $PWM0_H$/PLAI[8]
J2-5	P0.6 T1/MRST/PLAO[3]
J2-28	P0.0 CMP/PLAI[7]
J2-30	P4.7 PLAO[15]
J2-31	P4.6 PLAO[14]
J2-32	DGND

POTENTIOMETER DEMONSTRATION CIRCUIT

By using the sample code in pot.c located in the code example folder, the variation in the potentiometer resistance can be seen on the output LED.

Note that the internal and external reference are 2.5 V, which gives an ADC input range of 0 V to 2.5 V in single-ended mode. The potentiometer can give a voltage between 0 V and AV_{DD} = 3.3 V.

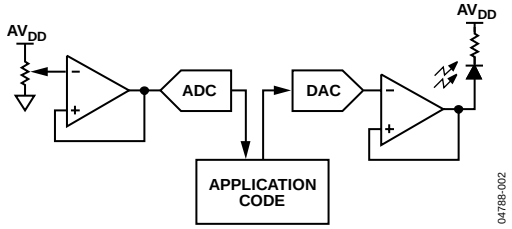

Figure 2. Circuit Diagram of the RTD Circuit

SCHEMATIC

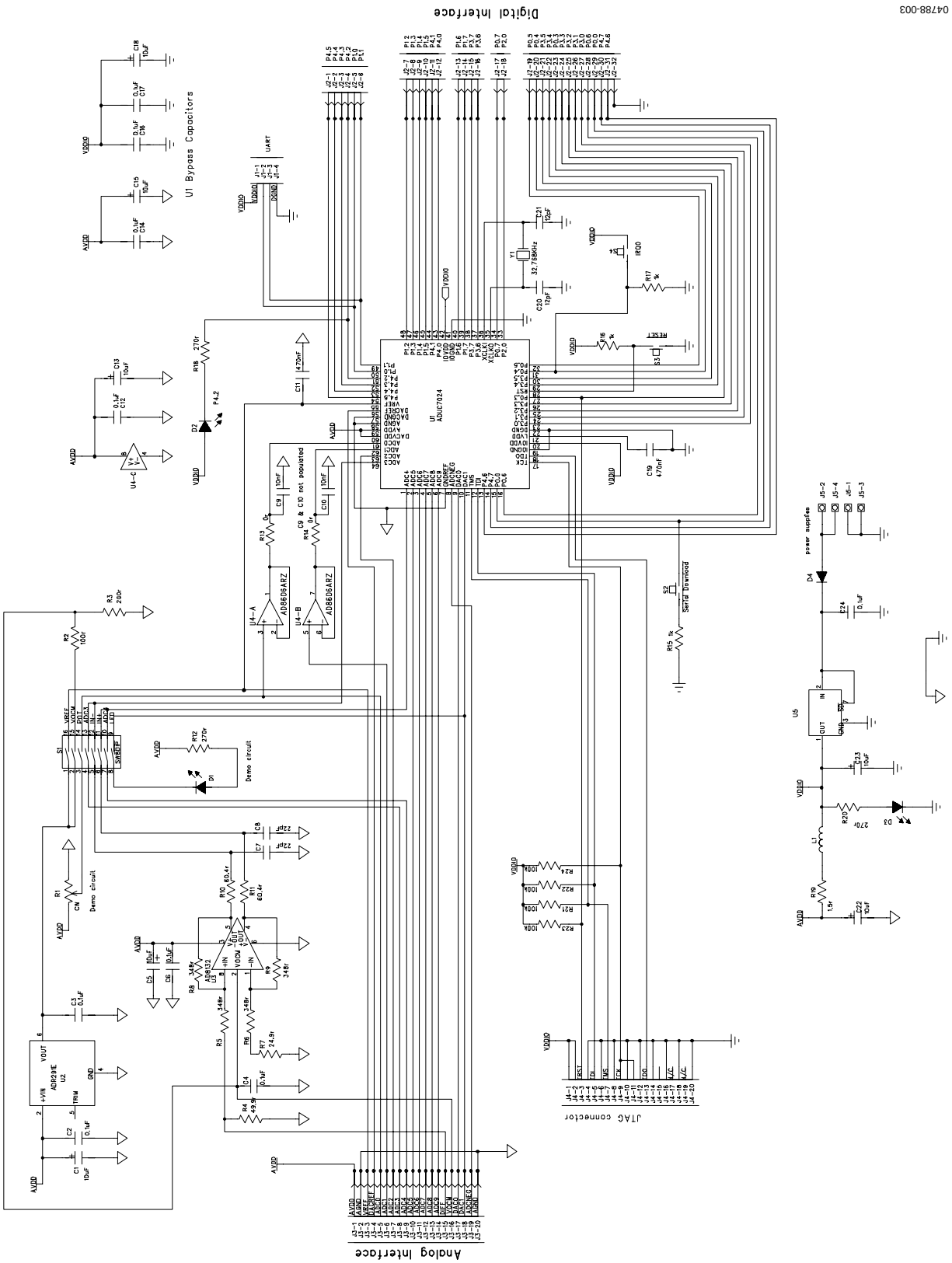

Figure 3. Evaluation Board Schematic

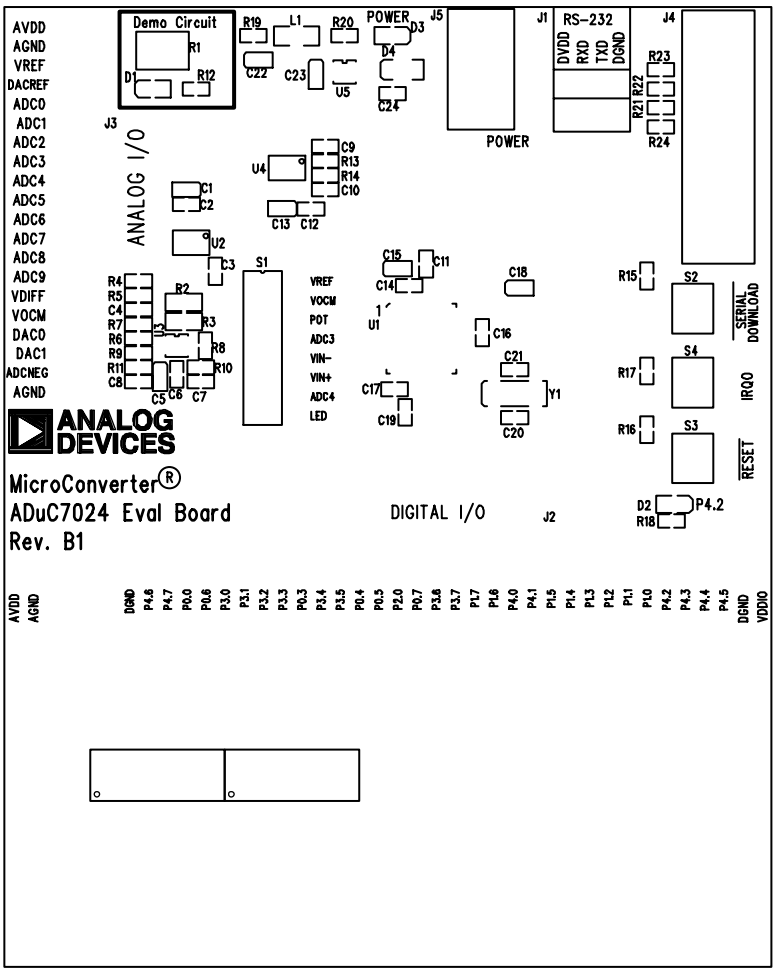

Figure 4. Evaluation Board Silkscreen

ADuC7024 EVALUATION BOARD COMPONENT LISTING

Table 4.

Component	Qty	Part	Description	Part No.	Mfg.
EVAL-ADuC7024QS QuickStart PCB	1	PCB-1	Two-sided surface mount PCB		Analog Devices
PCB Stand-off	4	Stand-off	Stick-on mounting feet	148-922	Farnell
U1	1	ADuC7024	MicroConverter (64-lead CSP)	ADuC7024CP	Analog Devices
U2	1	ADR291	Band gap reference	ADR291ER	Analog Devices
U3	1	AD8132	Differential op amp	AD8132ARM	Analog Devices
U4	1	AD8606	Dual op amp, (8-pin SOIC)	AD8606AR	Analog Devices
U5	1	ADP3333	Fixed 3.3 V linear voltage regulator	ADP3333ARM3.3	Analog Devices
Y1	1	32.768 kHz	Watch crystal	971-3220	Farnell
S1	1	SW\8DIP	8-way DIP switch	GH7242-ND	Digikey
S2, S3, S4	3	Push button switch	PCB-mounted push button switch	177-807	Farnell
D1, D2, D3	3	LED	1.8 mm miniature LED	359-9954	Farnell
D4	1	PRLL4002	Diode	BAV103TPMSCT-ND	Digikey
C1, C5, C13, C15, C18, C22, C23	7	10 µF	Surface-mount tantalum capacitor, Taj-B case	197-130	Farnell
C2 to C4, C6, C12, C14, C16, C17, C24	9	0.1 µF	Surface-mount ceramic capacitor, 0603 case	317-287	Farnell
C7, C8	2	22 pF	Surface-mount ceramic capacitor, 0603 case	722-005	Farnell
C11, C19	2	470 nF	Surface-mount ceramic capacitor, 0603 case	318-8851	Farnell
C20, C21	2	12 pF	Surface-mount ceramic capacitor, 0603 case	721-979	Farnell
R1	1	10 kΩ potentiometer	0.25 W, 4 series, 4 mm square sealed	TS53YJ 10K 20% TR (Lead free)	Vishay
R2	1	100 Ω	Surface-mount resistor, 0603 case	933-2375	Farnell
R3	1	200 Ω	Surface-mount resistor, 0603 case	933-2758	Farnell
R4	1	49.9 Ω	Surface-mount resistor, 0805 case	311-49.9HRCT-ND	Digikey
R5, R6, R8, R9	4	348 Ω	Surface-mount resistor, 0603 case	311-348HRCT-ND	Digikey
R7	1	24.9 Ω	Surface-mount resistor, 0805 case	311-24.9HRCT-ND	Digikey
R10, R11	2	60.4 Ω	Surface-mount resistor, 0805 case	311-60.4HRCT-ND	Digikey
R12, R18, R20	3	270 Ω	Surface-mount resistor, 0603 case	933-0917	Farnell
R13, R14	2	0 Ω	Surface-mount resistor, 0603 case	933-1662	Farnell
R15 to R17	3	1 kΩ	Surface-mount resistor, 0603 case	933-0380	Farnell
R19	1	1.5 Ω	Surface-mount resistor, 0603 case	933-1832	Farnell
R21, R22, R23, R24	4	100 kΩ	Surface-mount resistor, 0603 case	933-0402	Farnell
L1	1	Ferrite bead	Surface-mount inductor, 1206 case	952-6862	Farnell
J1	1	4-pin header	4-pin, 90° single row header	TSM-104-02-T-SH	Samtec
J2	1	32-pin header	32-pin straight single row header	TSM-132-01-T-SV	Samtec
J3	1	20-pin header	20-pin straight single row header	TSM-120-01-T-SV	Samtec
J4	1	20-pin header	20-pin connector	HTST-110-01-L-DV	Samtec
J5	1	Power socket	PCB-mounted socket (2 mm pin diameter)	KLD-SMT2-0202-A	Kycon

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